

# CHAPTER 5

## Repentance And Conversion

### Repentance

**REPENTANCE** involves a **CHANGE OF MIND**. The word "**REPENT**" means "to completely **CHANGE** your **MIND** about something." When a person **REPENTS** he must first admit that he was **THINKING WRONGLY** and then he must **CHANGE** his whole way of **THINKING** so that he begins to **THINK RIGHTLY** (to think as **GOD THINKS** and to see things **JUST AS GOD SEES THINGS**).

The Greek word for **REPENTANCE** is **METANOIA** (met-an-oy-ah) which is made up of two parts:

- 1) **META=CHANGE**
- 2) **NOIA=MIND**

Thus **REPENTANCE** means "**CHANGE THE MIND**." This word is similar to another Greek word (which is also an English word). This is the word **METAMORPHOSIS**. This word is also made up of two parts:

- 1) **META=CHANGE**
- 2) **MORPHOSIS=FORM**

**Metamorphosis** means a **CHANGE OF FORM**.

God has created an insect, the butterfly, that beautifully illustrates (pictures) the word "metamorphosis." The butterfly was once a worm-like **CATERPILLAR**. What a **CHANGE** has taken place! What a **TRANSFORMATION!** What went into the **COCOON** looks completely **DIFFERENT** from what came out!!

So, **METAMORPHOSIS** involves the complete **TRANSFORMATION** of the body, and **METANOIA** involves the complete **TRANSFORMATION** of the \_\_\_\_\_. The way we **THINK** at the time we get saved and after we are saved should be **COMPLETELY DIFFERENT** than the way we used to **THINK** before we were saved !!

### God Commands All Men To Change Their Thinking!

1. Acts 2:38: " \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGE YOUR THINKING) and be baptized, \_\_\_\_\_ of you."
2. Acts 3:19: " \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGE YOUR MIND) ye therefore and be converted."

3. Acts 17:30: "But now (God) \_\_\_\_\_ all men everywhere to \_\_\_\_\_ (START THINKING DIFFERENTLY!)."
4. Acts 20:21: " \_\_\_\_\_ toward God (START THINKING DIFFERENTLY ABOUT GOD)."
5. Acts 26:20: "that they should \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGE THEIR MINDS ABOUT SIN AND THE SAVIOUR)."
6. Luke 24:47: "and that \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGING YOUR WHOLE WAY OF THINKING) and \_\_\_\_\_ (forgiveness) of sins should be preached in his name among all nations."

TRUE or FALSE: \_\_\_\_\_ God is not willing that any should PERISH, but that every person might have opportunity to CHANGE THEIR MINDS about HIM (2 Peter 3:9).

What kind of people do **not** need to repent (see Luke 15:7)? \_\_\_\_\_  
 How many of these people are there (Romans 3:10)? \_\_\_\_\_ What kind of people do *not* need a doctor (see Luke 5:31)? \_\_\_\_\_

What kind of people *DO* need a Saviour (1 Timothy 1:15)? \_\_\_\_\_ Read Luke 5:30 and Luke 15:1-2 and answer TRUE or FALSE:

- \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees were righteous men.**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees thought they were righteous men.**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees were righteous in their own eyes.**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees were righteous in God's eyes (Romans 3:10).**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees did not need to repent.**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **These Pharisees thought they did not need to repent.**

In Luke 18:9 the Lord Jesus spoke a parable to certain people who *THOUGHT* they were \_\_\_\_\_. Were these people THINKING RIGHTLY about themselves?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Did they need to REPENT and THINK DIFFERENTLY about themselves? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Which man in the parable (verses 10-13) was THINKING RIGHTLY?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Which man was saved (verse 14)? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Was the Pharisee saved (verse 14)? \_\_\_\_\_ If a person does not REPENT and think DIFFERENTLY, what will happen to him (Luke 13:3,5)? \_\_\_\_\_ [Note: "Publican" means "tax-collector."]

Read Matthew 21:28-30. Did the first son CHANGE HIS MIND? \_\_\_\_\_ Read Luke 15:11-32 and find the verse where the lost son first begins to repent and THINK DIFFERENTLY. Verse: \_\_\_\_\_. Read Luke 16:19-31. What did the rich man's brothers really *need* so that they could repent and be saved (circle the correct answer):

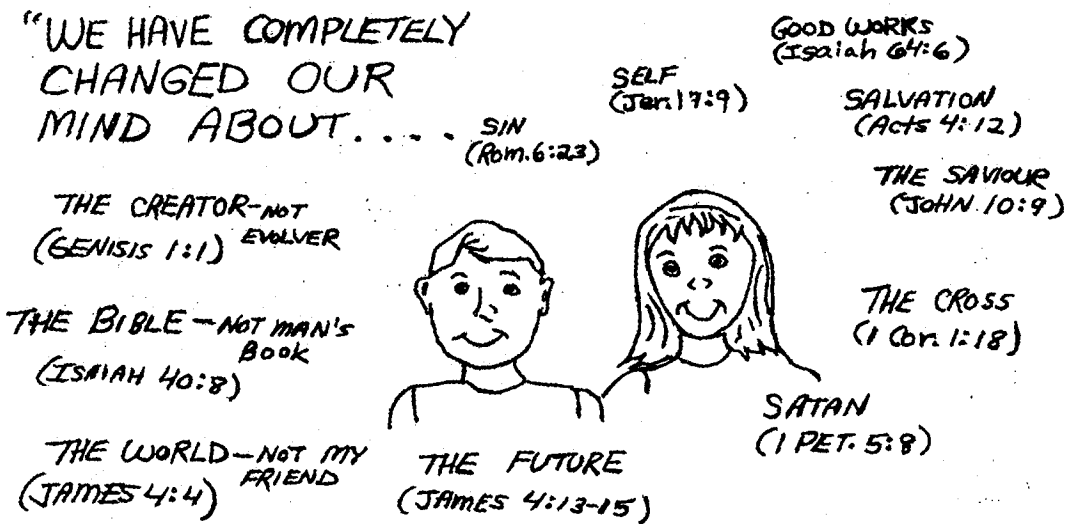
- a. They needed Lazarus to come and warn them about the place of torment (Hades).
- b. They needed someone to prove to them that the Bible is really true.
- c. They needed someone to rise from the dead so that he could tell them to repent.
- d. They needed nothing more than the WRITTEN WORD OF GOD which they already had!

Thus, if a man really wants to THINK RIGHTLY he must pay close attention to God's Word, the Bible. God has given us all the WARNINGS that we need, and these warnings are found in the Bible (see Luke 13:3,5, etc.).

A CHANGE OF MIND will bring about a CHANGE OF LIFE! If a man THINKS RIGHT then he will LIVE RIGHT: "For as he \_\_\_\_\_ in his heart, so is he" (Proverbs 23:7). This is why TRUE REPENTANCE will result in GOOD W \_\_\_\_\_ (Acts 26:20) and GOOD F \_\_\_\_\_ (Matthew 3:8). Just as METAMORPHOSIS results in a brand new way of life for the caterpillar who changes his form, so METANOIA results in a brand new way of life for the sinner who changes his mind!

And this is a **change** for the better, not for the worse! Repentance is **not** something terrible, it is something WONDERFUL!!! It involves some WONDERFUL news: " \_\_\_\_\_ and believe the \_\_\_\_\_ (GOOD NEWS)" (see Mark 1:15). Repentance is the happiest and most joyful thing a person can do!

It is WONDERFUL to think rightly!! Is the caterpillar sad because he is going to become a butterfly? Of course not!! The happiest thing the little caterpillar can do is to CHANGE HIS FORM!! What a joy it is to hear the fluttering of wings! A new life has begun! Likewise, the happiest thing a person can do is to completely change his mind and begin to see things as God does!



## Conversion

Whereas REPENTANCE involves a change of mind; CONVERSION involves a change of direction. "To be converted" means "TO TURN, TURN AROUND, CHANGE DIRECTION." The word is used of a person who TURNS AROUND and faces a DIFFERENT DIRECTION:

1. Matthew 9:22: "But Jesus \_\_\_\_\_."
2. Mark 8:33: "But when He (JESUS) had \_\_\_\_\_."

3. John 21:20: "Then Peter, \_\_\_\_\_, seeth the disciple."
4. Acts 16:18: "But Paul, being grieved, \_\_\_\_\_."
5. Revelation 1:10,12: "I was in the Spirit on *the Lord's day* (the resurrection day, SUNDAY), and heard behind me a great voice . . . And I \_\_\_\_\_ to see the voice."
6. Matthew 24:18: "Neither let him who is in the field \_\_\_\_\_ to take his clothes." Here is a time when God says, "DON'T TURN BACK!" When the ANTICHRIST sets up the ABOMINATION OF DESOLATION in the Jerusalem temple (see Matthew 24:15; Daniel 9:27; 2 Thessalonians 2:3-4; Revelation 13), the Jews living in Judaea are immediately told to F \_\_\_\_\_ (see Matthew 24:16). Should they take their time (Matthew 24:17)? \_\_\_\_\_ Once they start RUNNING should they TURN BACK (Matthew 24:18)? \_\_\_\_\_ Does Luke 17:31 teach the same thing? \_\_\_\_\_ When these events take place and the Jews begin to FLEE, which Old Testament person should they REMEMBER (Luke 17:32)? \_\_\_\_\_

Read Genesis 19:17 and 26. Should they do what she did? \_\_\_\_\_ WHEN GOD TELLS US TO GO A CERTAIN DIRECTION, *DON'T TURN BACK!!!* GOD'S WAY is always best!!!

MAN'S WAY	GOD'S WAY
<p><b>Proverbs 14:12 (16:25)</b></p> <p>"There is a _____ which seemeth right unto a man, but the end thereof are the ways of _____."</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Matthew 7:13</b></p> <p>"Wide is the gate, and broad is the _____, that leadeth to _____ and _____ there be which go in thereat."</p>	<p><b>Isaiah 30:21</b></p> <p>"This is the _____, walk ye in it."</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>John 14:6</b></p> <p>"I am the _____, the truth and the life."</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Matthew 7:14</b></p> <p>"<i>Strait</i> (narrow, limited) is the gate, and narrow is the _____, which leadeth unto _____ and _____ there be that find it."</p>

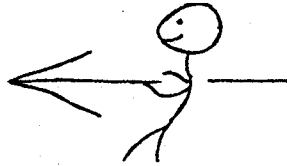
**Please MATCH:**

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_ This way **seems** to be the right way.
  - 2) \_\_\_\_\_ This way **is** the right way.
  - 3) \_\_\_\_\_ This is the **POPULAR** way.
  - 4) \_\_\_\_\_ This is the way chosen by only a few.
  - 5) \_\_\_\_\_ This is the way of death and destruction.
  - 6) \_\_\_\_\_ This is the way I have chosen for my life.
- A. MAN'S WAY  
B. GOD'S WAY

When a person is **CONVERTED**, he first must realize that he is going the *wrong way*, and then he must *TURN* to the living God and start going God's way. In Luke 1:16 we learn that many Jewish people would be **CONVERTED** under the ministry of John the Baptist: "And many of the children of Israel shall he \_\_\_\_\_ to the Lord, their God." The prophet Isaiah (Isaiah 6:9-10) wrote about a people who **REFUSED** to **CHANGE THEIR DIRECTION**, but they continued in their sinful ways:

**MAN'S WAY**

**DEATH  
AND  
DESTRUCTION**

**GOD'S WAY**

**SPIRITUAL HEALING**  
(Matt. 13:15; John 12:40; Acts 28:27)

**FORGIVENESS OF SINS**  
(Mark 4:12)

Is **CONVERSION** really necessary? Do people really need to change their direction? Read Matthew 18:3. Those who do not **TURN TO GOD** and **CHANGE THEIR DIRECTION** will never \_\_\_\_\_ (Matthew 18:3). In fact, God **COMMANDS** men to **BE CONVERTED**: "**REPENT** (change your mind), therefore, and \_\_\_\_\_ (change your direction), that your \_\_\_\_\_ may be \_\_\_\_\_ (Acts 3:19; compare Mark 4:12 and Acts 26:18 where the forgiveness of sins is also mentioned in connection with conversion). In Acts 3 Peter was speaking to **JEWS** who recently had **CRUCIFIED** their Messiah-King (see verses 13-14). Certainly these Jews were going in the **WRONG DIRECTION** and they were in desperate need of **CONVERSION** (verse 19).

Throughout the book of *Acts* we have examples of people who were **CONVERTED**:

1. Acts 9:35: "And all that dwelt at Lydda and Saron (Sharon) saw him, and they \_\_\_\_\_ to the Lord."
2. Acts 11:21: "And the hand of the Lord was with them; and a great number \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ unto the Lord."
3. Acts 15:3: "they passed through Phoenicia and Samaria declaring the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Gentiles." Many Gentiles **changed their direction and TURNED** to Christ!!
4. Acts 15:19: "that we trouble not them, who from among the Gentiles are \_\_\_\_\_ to God."
5. Acts 26:20: "that they should \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGE THEIR THINKING) and \_\_\_\_\_ (CHANGE THEIR DIRECTION)."

In 2 Corinthians 3:15 we learn that the **JEWS** even today have a veil upon hearts so they cannot understand the books of Moses when they are read. But verse 16 says that when their heart shall \_\_\_\_\_ to the Lord, then the \_\_\_\_\_ shall be taken away. So before we can **UNDERSTAND** the Word of God, we must first **TURN** to the God of the Word.

**CONVERSION** involves two things:

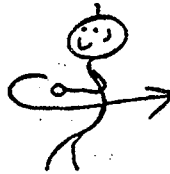
- 1) **TURNING FROM**
- 2) **TURNING UNTO**

When a person changes his direction, he must turn away **FROM** the way he was going, and he must turn **UNTO** a new direction. We can see this in the following verses:

Acts 14:15

TURN FROM

\_\_\_\_\_



TURN UNTO

\_\_\_\_\_

What were these "vanities" that they needed to turn FROM (see Acts 14:11-12)?

\_\_\_\_\_

TURN FROM

\_\_\_\_\_

TURN FROM THE POWER OF \_\_\_\_\_

Acts 26:18



TURN UNTO

\_\_\_\_\_

TURN UNTO THE POWER OF \_\_\_\_\_

TURN FROM

\_\_\_\_\_

1 Thessalonians 1:9



TURN TO

\_\_\_\_\_

TURNED FROM GOING ASTRAY AS LOST SHEEP (see Isaiah 53:6)

1 Peter 2:25



TURNED UNTO \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

*Note:* The word "BISHOP" means "OVERSEER, ONE WHO WATCHES OVER AND PROTECTS SOMEONE, even as a Shepherd watches over his sheep."

Sometimes it is possible for a person to TURN in the WRONG DIRECTION (see Galatians 4:9; Acts 7:39 and 2 Peter 2:21-22).

Sometimes it is even necessary for a **BELIEVER** to change his direction! Peter is a good example of this. Read the Lord's words in Luke 22:31-32. Did Peter fall and fail and start going in the *WRONG DIRECTION* (read Luke 22:54-60)? \_\_\_\_\_ But Peter **changed his direction**, and 53 days later he boldly preached Christ before thousands of Jews on the day of Pentecost (Acts 2)!!!

**DENIED CHRIST BEFORE MEN**

(Luke 22:54-60)



**PETER**

**CONFESSED CHRIST BEFORE THOUSANDS OF MEN**

(ACTS 2:36)

Read James 5:19-20. The expression "BRETHREN" in verse 19 refers to brothers and sisters in Christ (BELIEVERS)--see 1 John 3:14.

If a Christian brother should err from the truth (GO THE WRONG WAY), then he needs to BE CONVERTED (GO THE RIGHT WAY). This means that you need to tell him he is going the WRONG WAY so that he might CHANGE HIS DIRECTION. By doing this you might save his soul from \_\_\_\_\_ (verse 20). Sometimes when believers are going the wrong way, God brings them to an early death (see 1 Corinthians 11:30 and Acts 5:1-10). **DON'T PLAY GAMES WITH THE LIVING GOD!!!**

**WHEN YOU ARE THINKING THE WRONG WAY, REPENT!! WHEN YOU ARE GOING THE WRONG WAY, BE CONVERTED!! (see Acts 3:19 and Acts 26:20)**